

BT-5 / D-19
HEAT TRANSFER
Paper-ME-305 E

Time allowed : 3 hours]

[Maximum marks : 100

Note :- Attempt any five questions, selecting atleast one question from each unit.

Unit-I

1. (a) Enumerate the basic laws which govern heat transfer. 4
 (b) Explain briefly the various modes of heat transfer. 6
 (c) Explain in detail electrical analogy heat conduction. 10
2. (a) Derive general heat conduction equation in cylindrical coordinates. 10
 (b) The inner surface of a plane brick wall is at 50°C and the outer surface is at 30°C. Calculate the rate of heat transfer rate per m² of surface area of the wall, which is 250 mm thick. The thermal conductivity of the brick is 0.52 w/m°C. 10

Unit-II

3. (a) What is dimensional analysis? State its uses. 5
 (b) Discuss in brief the concept of boundary layer. Also differentiate hydrodynamic and thermal boundary layer. 8
 (c) Write a technical note on "Exact solution for laminar flow over an isothermal plate using similarity transformation". 7

4. (a) Derive momentum equation for hydrodynamic boundary layer over a flat plate. 10
 (b) Air at 30°C and at atmospheric pressure flows over a flat plate at a velocity of 1.5 m/s. If the length of the plate is 2 m and is maintained at 90°C, calculate the heat transfer rate per unit width using (i) exact and (ii) approximate method. 10

Unit-III

5. (a) Discuss in brief 'Theories of thermal radiation'. 10
 (b) Write short notes on Lambert's and stefan Boltzman laws. 10
6. (a) Define the terms: absorptivity reflectivity and transmitting of radiation. 8
 (b) Assuming the sun to be a black body emitting radiation with maximum intensity at $\lambda = 0.5 \mu\text{m}$, calculate the surface temperature of the sun and the heat flux at its surface. 12

Unit-IV

7. (a) Derive an expression of logarithmic mean temperature difference for counter flow heat exchangers. 10
 (b) What do you mean by 'fouling' in heat exchangers? 5
 (c) Write a short note on 'heat exchanger effectiveness'. 5
8. Derive expressions for effectiveness by NTU method for the following cases: 20
 (i) Parallel flow
 (ii) Counter flow heat exchangers.